

Appendix-C

Syllabus B.A. (Economics)
Paper Pattern for all Six Semester (Sem.I to Sem. VI)

Theory : 80 Marks
Int. Ass. : 20 Marks

Instructions :

- i. All questions are compulsory
- ii. All question carry Equal Marks (Each question SIXTEEN Marks)
1. Student will have to solve TWO long question from any two of the five units. Each of these broad question carry SIXTEEN Marks.
$$2 \times 16 = 32$$

(Internal Choice is available)
2. Student will have to solve EIGHT Short Question in all choosing four question from each of the two units out of the total five. Each short question carries Four Marks (Internal Choice is available)
$$8 \times 4 = 32$$
3. Student will have to solve EIGHT Multiple Choice Type Question from any one of the five units. Each of these questions carries Two Marks.
$$8 \times 2 = 16$$

Total = 80

Internal Examination : 20 Marks

1. Viva- Voce - 10 Marks
2. Assignments - 10 Marks

Syllabi Prescribed for B.A. Part-I (Economics)
Semester-I

MICRO ECONOMICS

Credit : 04

Marks : 80
Int.Ass. : 20

Unit-I Introduction to Economics :

- 1.1 Definition of Economics : Adam Smith, Marshall and Robins.
- 1.2 Economic Laws : Definition, Types, Characteristics & Comparison between Economic Laws and Physical Laws.
- 1.3 Micro & Macro Economics : Meaning, Importance & Comparison

Unit-II Demand and Supply :

- 2.1 Demand : Definition and Law of Demand.
- 2.2 Supply : Definition and Law of Supply.
- 2.3 Elasticity of Demand : Definition and Types of Price Elasticity.
- 2.4 The Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility.

Unit-III Cost and Revenue Analysis :

- 3.1 Cost of Production : Meaning and kinds of Cost of Production - Monetary Cost, Total Cost, Average Cost, Marginal Cost.
- 3.2 Revenue : Meaning and kinds of Revenue - Total, Average and Marginal Revenue. Relation between Average Revenue and Marginal Revenue.
- 3.3 Internal and External Economies & Dis-economies.

Unit-IV Market Structure :

- 4.1 Perfect Competition Market : Definition and Characteristics.
- 4.2 Monopoly Market : Definition, Characteristics and Types, Price Discrimination under Monopoly and its Types.
- 4.3 Monopolistic Competition Market : Definition and Characteristics.
- 4.4 Oligopoly : Definition and Characteristics.

Unit-V Production Factors :

- 5.1 Definition and Characteristics of Production Factors : Land, Labour, Capital and Entrepreneur.
- 5.2 Concept of Rent and The Ricardian Theory of Rent.
- 5.3 Concept of Wages, Interest and Profit. (Theories not applicable)

Books Recommended :

1. A.L. Meyers : Elements of Modern Economics
2. A.W. Stonier and D.C. Hugue : A Textbook of Economic Theory.
3. Awn and Das : Outline of Price Theory.
4. Alexander Cairncross : Introduction to Economics, 6th Edition.
5. G.L. Jain : Advance Micro Economic Theory, Mangal Deep Publications, Jaipur.
6. F. Benham : Economics
7. K.K. Dwett : Modern Economic Theory.
8. M. Maria John Kennedy : Advance Micro Economic Theory, Himalaya Publishing House, Delhi.
9. एम.एल.जिंगन - व्यष्टि अर्थशास्त्र, वृद्धा पब्लीकेशन, प्रा.लि. दिल्ली.
10. एल.एम.राज : अर्थशास्त्रके सिद्धांत, ज्ञानदा प्रकाशन, पटना.
11. एम.एल.सेठ माईक्रो अर्थशास्त्र, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल एज्युकेशनल पब्लीकेशन्स, आग्रा.
12. प्रा. जिमकाटे वी.एल. : अर्थशास्त्राचे सिद्धांत, विश्व पब्लीशर्स ऑन्ड डिस्ट्रीब्युटर्स, नागपूर.
13. डॉ.जहागिरदार मुक्ता : आर्थिक सिद्धांत, विद्या प्रकाशन, नागपूर.
14. डॉ. माहोरे आर.वाय. : अर्थशास्त्राचे सिद्धांत, अंशुल पब्लीकेशन, नागपूर
15. डॉ.राजपूत करमसिंग आर. व डॉ. भांडवलकर आर.वी. : सूक्ष्म अर्थशास्त्र, अंशुल पब्लीकेशन, नागपूर
16. डॉ.तिवारी एच.आर. : सूक्ष्म अर्थशास्त्र, अद्वैत प्रकाशन, अकोला.
17. डॉ.तायडे पुष्पा : सूक्ष्म अर्थशास्त्र, मंगेश प्रकाशन, नागपूर.
18. डॉ.आमरे जी.एन. : सूक्ष्म अर्थशास्त्र, पिंपळापूरे ऑन्ड पब्लीशर्स, नागपूर.
19. डॉ.काकडे जे.एम. व डॉ.गडाळे आर.आर. - सूक्ष्म अर्थशास्त्र, श्री साईनाथ प्रकाशन, नागपूर.
20. डॉ.राजपूत करमसिंग - सूक्ष्म अर्थशास्त्र, श्री साईज्योती प्रकाशन, नागपूर.

B.A. Part-I

Semester-II

ECONOMY OF MAHARASHTRA

Code : 04

Marks : 80
Int. Ass. : 20

Unit-I - Geographical and Economical Features of Maharashtra :

- 1.1 Historical Background of Maharashtra State.
- 1.2 Geographical Features of Maharashtra State.
- 1.3 Features of Economy of Maharashtra State.

Unit-II - Demographic Features of Maharashtra:

- 2.1 Population - Size and Growth Rates, Sex Ratio, Density of Population, Literacy.
- 2.2 Migration of Rural Population.
- 2.3 Urbanization in Maharashtra State.

Unit-III - Agriculture in Maharashtra:

- 3.1 Land Utilization and Cropping Pattern
- 3.2 Productivity of Agriculture – Causes of Low Productivity.
- 3.3 Land Reforms, Green Revolution, Irrigation in Maharashtra.

Unit-IV - Industry and Infrastructure in Maharashtra:

- 4.1 Main Features of Industrial Development
- 4.2 Small Scale Industries and Agro-based Industries in Maharashtra.
- 4.3 Development of Railways, Roads, Water, Air Transport in Maharashtra.

Unit-V- Economy of Vidarbha Region:

- 5.1 Historical Background of Vidarbha Region.
- 5.2 Special Issues in Vidarbha Region –

- Farmers' Suicides,
 - Irrigation Backlog of Vidarbha,
 - Tourism in Vidarbha.
- 5.3 Resources of Vidarbha Region-
 - Minerals
 - Energy
 - Forest

Books Recommended :

१. डॉ.र.पु.कुलकर्णी अर्थव्यवस्था, विद्या प्रकाशन, नागपूर, २००६.
२. डॉ.आर.एस.सोळे, महाराष्ट्राची अर्थव्यवस्था, कैलाल प्रकाशिकापत्र, औरंगाबाद, २०५५.
३. डॉ. वी. वी. इण्डे, महाराष्ट्राची अर्थव्यवस्था, अखण्ड प्रकाशन, नागपूर, २००५.
४. डॉ.मंगला.जगदे, महाराष्ट्राची अर्थव्यवस्था, प्रशांत प्रकाशित, जळगाव, २००८.
५. डॉ.माधव.विराटार, महाराष्ट्राची अर्थव्यवस्था, विद्या पृथ्वी प्रकाशित, औरंगाबाद, २००८.
६. नरेंद्र.लाजेपार, शिंकारीच्या अर्थव्यवस्था, वित्त आणि तकात, सुधीक प्रकाशन, डॉसिपली पूर्व, २००७.
७. महाराष्ट्राची आर्थीक पाहणी, २००८-०९.
८. डॉ.वैदा.वी.एन., विद्यार्थी आर्थिकाच्या अर्थव्यवस्था, मंगेश प्रकाशन, नागपूर.
९. डॉ.सी.मुण्डालिंगी फक्तारी-स.विट्टी.पर्सेटन - सुवर्ण आशा, वी. रेणुका प्रकाशन, नागपूर, २००४.
१०. डॉ.भीकांत.विठ्ठले, विद्यार्थी विद्या आणि दर्शन, अर्थव्यवस्था, सुधी, नागपूर.
११. नरेंद्र.लाजेपार (संपादक), भीमिकास खादेबाले – विदर्भ राज्य संकलनना.
१२. तुकाराम.जाधव, वार्षिक २००७ महाराष्ट्र. युनिक अंकडेमी, २००८.
१३. डॉ.विज.व.जहानिश्वार, महाराष्ट्र : ५० वर्षांहील आर्थिक विकासाचा घोटाळा, प्रकाशक-कॉटिल्या झान प्रसोविनी, सेटर फॉर एकोनॅमिस्ट अॅन्ड सोसाल स्टडीज, अमरावती प्रकाशन वर्ष-२००९.
१४. डॉ.राजपूत.करभस्तिं, महाराष्ट्राची अर्थव्यवस्था, साईंज्योती प्रकाशन, नागपूर.
१५. डॉ.संतोष.तु.कुटे, विशिष्ट विदर्भ- आर्थिक दृष्टिकोण, लक्ष्मी पब्लीकेशन, सोलापूर-२००९.
१६. डॉ.संतोष.तु.कुटे, कृषी ज्ञानरवाना - संदर्भ अकोला जिल्हा, लक्ष्मी पब्लीकेशन, सोलापूर-२००९.
१७. डॉ.विनोद.म.गावडे, विदर्भाची अर्थव्यवस्था, लक्ष्मी पब्लीकेशन, सोलापूर-२००९.
१८. डॉ.महादेव.आ.रिठे, महाराष्ट्राची अर्थव्यवस्था, प्रशांत पब्लीकेशन, जळगाव, २००९.
१९. Maharashtra Human Development Report 2012.
२०. Population Census of Maharashtra-2011.

Appendix - 'C'

Syllabus B.A.
Subject : Economics

**Paper Pattern for All Six Semester
(Semester-I to Semester-VI)**

Theory : 80 Marks
Int. Ass. : 20 Marks

Instructions :

- i. All Questions are Compulsory
- ii. All question carry Equal Marks (Each Question SIXTEEN Marks)
1. Student will have to Solve TWO Long Question from Any Two of the Five Units. Each of these broad Question carry SIXTEEN Marks. (Internal Choice is Available) $2 \times 16 = 32$
2. Student will have to Solve EIGHT Short Question in all choosing four Question from Each of the Two units out of the Total Five. Each Short Question Carries Four Marks (Internal Choice is Available) $8 \times 4 = 32$
3. Student will have to Solve EIGHT Multiple Choice Type Question from Any One of the five units. Each of these Questions Carries Two Marks. $8 \times 2 = 16$

Total = 80

Internal Examination : 20 Marks

1. Viva- Voce - 10 Marks
2. Assignments - 10 Marks

**B.A. Part-II
Semester-III
Macro Economics
(Implemented from 2018-2019 Session)**

Credit : 04

Marks : 80
Int. Ass. : 20

Unit-I Introduction to Macro Economics :

- 1.1 Macro Economics : Definition, Importance and Limitations
- 1.2 National Income : Concept of National Income, GNP, NNP, GDP, NDP and Per-Capita Income
- 1.3 Methods and Difficulties in Measurement of National Income.

Unit-II Money and Value of Money :

- 2.1 Barter System : Meaning, and Difficulties in Barter System.
- 2.2 Money : Definition, Features and Functions
- 2.3 Value of Money : Meaning of Value of Money, Fishers Quantity Theory of Money

Unit-III Inflation and Deflation

- 3.1 Inflation : Definition, Causes and Effect
- 3.2 Deflation : Definition, Causes and Effect
- 3.3 Dis-inflation and Reflation : Definition and Instrument's

Unit-IV Output and Employment

- 4.1 Say's Law of Market
- 4.2 Consumption Function : Average and Marginal Propensity to Consume, Factors Influencing Consumption Function.
- 4.3 Investment Multiplier : Definition, Leverages (Limitations) and Importance, Types of Investment (Induced and Autonomous Investment)

Unit-V International Trade

- 5.1 International Trade : Meaning of Inter-Regional and International Trade, Difference between Inter-Regional and International Trade, Importance of the Study of International Economics.
- 5.2 Ricardo's Comparative Cost Theory of International Trade
- 5.3 Advantages and Disadvantages of International Trade

Recommended Books :

- 1) Gupta S.B. (1994) Monetary Economics, S. Chand and Co. Delhi
- 2) Heller, H.R. (1968) International Monetary Economics Prentice Hill, India
- 3) हिंगन एम.एल. समाजी अर्थशास्त्र, कुवा पब्लीकेशन, आ. लि. दिल्ली
- 4) रोड एम.एल. मैको इकोनॉमिक्स, लहरी नारायण अप्पवाल एन्सुकेशन्स पब्लीकेशन, आम
- 5) डॉ. माहोरे रा.य. समाजी अर्थशास्त्र, हिंगलय पब्लिकेशन, हाक्स, गुवाह
- 6) प्रा. नादे, प्रा. महाजन, समप्रलक्षी अर्थशास्त्र, मंगेश प्रकाशन, नागपूर
- 7) डॉ. राजपूत करमसिंह, स्चुल अर्थशास्त्र, श्री शाईनाव प्रकाशन, नागपूर २०१८
- 8) डॉ. जी.एल. द्वामरे, स्चुल अर्थशास्त्र, विपलपुरे ऑफ क. पब्लीशर्स, नागपूर

**B.A. Part-II
Semester-IV
Banking**

Credit : 04

Marks : 80
Int.Ass. : 20

Unit-I Commercial Bank

- 1.1 Bank : Meaning and Types
- 1.2 Commercial Bank : Definition and Functions
- 1.3 Credit Creation: Meaning, Process, Sources and Limitations of Credit Creation of Commercial Bank

Unit-II Central Bank

- 2.1 Central Bank: Definition and Functions Definition and Importance of
- 2.2 Credit Control : Meaning, Quantitative and Qualitative Measures of Credit Control.
- 2.3 Monetary Policy OF RBI : Objectives and Limitations.

Unit-III Co-operative Banks and NABARD

- 3.1 Co-operative Bank : Meaning and Types
- 3.2 Co-operative Bank : Objectives and Functions.
- 3.3 NABARD : Definition, Objectives and Functions
- 3.4 Co-operatives Societies : Objectives and Functions

Unit-IV IMF and World Bank

- 3.1 International Monetary Fund (IMF) : Objectives, Importance and Functions.
- 3.2 World Bank (IBRD) : Objectives, Importance and Functions.
- 3.3 World Trade Organization (WTO) : Objectives, Importance and Functions

Unit-V Recent Services in Banking Sector

- 5.1 ATM
- 5.2 Debit Card
- 5.3 Credit Card
- 5.4 E-Marketing
- 5.5 Cashless Transactions
- 5.6 Mobile Banking
- 5.7 E-Wallets
- 5.8 Core Banking
- 5.9 RTGS and NEFT

Recommended Books:

- 6) Dodderhymala 'Geography of Maharashtra', Rawat publications, 2002
- 7) Census Atlas : Govt. of Maharashtra
- 8) Singh R. L. : Elements of Practical Geography Manohar Books 2015
- 9) यो ग्रन्थ : जगत् ता गुरुद्वारे इंडिया सर्वेश्वर मंदिर 2003
- 10) C. Radhakrishna : जगत्
- 11) यो ग्रन्थ जगत् ता गुरुद्वारे
- 12) उक्तरेति द्वि : जगत् ता गुरुद्वारे
- 13) जानकी द्वि : जगत् ता गुरुद्वारे, भास्कर जानकी जगत्
- 14) जगत् : जगत् ता गुरुद्वारे अस्त्रांग, जानकी 2009
- 15) जानकी द्वि : जगत् ता गुरुद्वारे, भास्कर जानकी 2012
- 16) जगत् ता गुरुद्वारे : जगत् ता गुरुद्वारे इंडिया सर्वेश्वर 2010
- 17) जगत् : द्वि 2. जगत् ता गुरुद्वारे अस्त्रांग जानकी
- 18) जानकी 'जगत् ता गुरुद्वारे : जगत् ता गुरुद्वारे अस्त्रांग इंडिया 2003
- 19) H. Rao (Ed.) : गण्डी ग्रन्थ संकलन - गण्डी ग्रन्थ संकलन इंडिया 2003
- 20) यो ग्रन्थ द्वि : जगत् ता गुरुद्वारे अस्त्रांग जानकी

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Appendix-C

Paper Pattern for All Six Semester (Semester-I to Semester-VI) (Economics)

Theory : 80 Marks
Practical : 20 Marks

Instructions :

- i. All Questions are Compulsory.
- ii. All questions carry Equal Marks (Each Question SIXTEEN Marks).
- iii. Student will have to Solve TWO Long Question from Any Two of the Five Lists. Each of these broad Questions carry SIXTEEN Marks. (Internal Choice is Available)

$$2 \times 16 = 32$$

- iv. Student will have to Solve EIGHT Short Questions in all choosing four Questions from Each of the Five sets out of the Total Five. Each Short Question Carries Four Marks (Internal Choice is Available)

$$3 \times 4 = 12$$

- v. Student will have to Solve EIGHT Multiple Choice Type Question from Any One of the Five sets. Each of these Questions Carries Two Marks.

$$8 \times 2 = 16$$

$$16 + 16 = 32$$

Internal Examination : 32 Marks

1. Viva : 10 Marks
2. Assignment : 10 Marks

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R.A. Final

Semester-V

Indian Economics

(To be Implemented from 2018-19 Session)

Credit : 04

Max : 32
Int. Ass. : 20

Unit-I Indian Economy and Planning :

- 1.1 Basic Feature of Indian Economy
- 1.2 Economic Planning: Objectives, Types, Objective of 11th & 12th Five Year Plan.
- 1.3 New Economic Reforms - Liberalization, Privatization, Globalization

Unit-II Agriculture :

- 3.1 Importance of Agriculture in Indian Economy
- 3.2 Productivity - Causes of Low Productivity and Remedies to increase productivity
- 3.3 Agricultural Marketing - Difficulties and Remedies of Agricultural Marketing
- 3.4 Subsidies and Deregulation - Concept, Causes & Remedies

Unit-III Industrial :

- 3.1 Industrial Policy - 1991
- 3.2 Small Scale Industry - Importance, Problems, Remedies
- 3.3 Industrial Disputes - Causes, Remedies
- 3.4 Trade Union - Characteristics and Functions

Unit - IV External Sector an Important Areas of Concern :

- 4.1 India's Foreign Trade - Direction & Composition
- 4.2 Poverty - Causes, Remedies
- 4.3 Unemployment - Causes, Types, Remedies
- 4.4 Self Help Group

Unit-V Environment and Pollution :

- 5.1 Environment - Meaning and Types
- 5.2 Natural Resources : Land, water, Forest, Causes and Remedies of Air, Water and Land Pollution
- 5.3 Global Warming.

Books Recommended :

- 1) Rudra Datta & K.P.M. Sundaram Indian Economy, S. Chand & company New Delhi
- 2) Five Year Plan, Govt. of India
- 3) Jalan Bimal :- Indian Economic Policy, preparing for the 21st Century, Viking, New Delhi
- 4) डॉ. ग.ना. झामरे : भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था व विकास व पर्यावरण, अर्थशास्त्र, प्रियदामुरे प्रकाशन, नालंदा
- 5) मिश्र पुरी : भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था, हिमालय पब्लिकेशन, दिल्ली
- 6) रुद्र दत्त व सुदरम् के.पी.एम. : भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था एस.वंद पब्लिकेशन, दिल्ली
- 7) डॉ. गव्हाळे राजेंद्र आर., : आर्थिक विकास व पर्यावरणाचे अर्थशास्त्र ज्योतीर्थ पब्लिकेशन, अहमदाबाद.

**B.A. Final
Semester-VI
Demography**

Credit : 04

Mark: 80
Int. Ass: 20

Unit - I Introduction

- 1.1 Meaning and Scope of Demography
- 1.2 Theories of Population- Malthus, Optimum Population Theory, Theory of Demographic Transition
- 1.3 Population Explosion

Unit - II Fertility and Mortality

- 2.1 Importance of Study of Fertility
- 2.2 Factors affecting Fertility- Socio-Economic Factors, Economic Status, Health, Education, Nutrition, Caste, Religion, Race, Region, Rural-Urban and Status of Husband & Wife
- 2.3 Mortality- Death Rate, Birth and Infant Mortality Rate, Factors for Decline in Mortality in Recent Years.

Unit - III Migration of Population

- 3.1 Concept and Types- Temporary, Internal and International Migration
- 3.2 Effects of Migration on Population
- 3.3 Factors affecting Migration.

Unit - IV Urbanization of Population

- 4.1 Meaning and Causes of Urbanization
- 4.2 Pattern of Urbanization in India
- 4.3 Roots & Remedies to Urbanization

Unit - V Population and Development

- 5.1 Population and Human Development Issues
- 5.2 Evolution of Population Policy in India- The shift in Policy from Population Control to People Welfare & Women Empowerment
- 5.3 Family Planning Strategic and their Outcomes, the New Population Policy (2006).

Recommended Books :

- 1) शीर्षक एस एस (१९६५) 'जनाकिनीक अवधार के मामूल', भिन्नता प्रसिद्धि प्रकाश, मुंबई.
- 2) विजयकुमार तिलारी (१९८५) भारत का जनसंख्या युद्ध २०११-२०२१ भिन्नता प्रसिद्धि प्रकाश, मुंबई.
- 3) श्री एस बोर्ड (२००१) भारतीयी - वित्तीक सफाई, बिहारी.
- 4) Agrawal S.N. (1972) : 'Indian Population Problems', Tata McGraw Hill Com., Bombay.
- 5) Bosque D.J. (1971) : Principles of Demography, John Wiley New York.
- 6) Srinivasan K. and A. Sharif (1998) : India, Towards Population and Demographic Goals, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- 7) Srinivasan K. (1998) : Basic Demographic Techniques and Applications, Sage, Publication, New Delhi.

Appendix-G

Syllabi of B.A.Final

Semester-V

Paper : (A) Indian Philosophy (Part-I)
(Implemented from 2019-2020 Session)

Time : 3 Hrs.

Total Marks : 100

Theory : 80

Int. Ass. : 20

INSTRUCTIONS :

Each Paper will Carry 100 Marks, 80 Marks for Theory Paper having 3 Hrs. duration and 20 Marks for Internal Assessment. Minimum 32 Marks in Theory and 08 Marks in Internal Assessment for Passing. There shall be separate passing in Theory Paper and Internal Assessment. There shall be Long Answer Type Questions on Any Two Units, Short Answer Type Questions on Any Two Units and Multiple Choice Question on any One Unit out of Five Units. Internal Assessment Marks shall be allotted on the basis of Home Assignment, Classroom Work, Seminar, Paper Writing & Presentation, Participation in Activities, Viva-Voce and an observation of the subject teacher.

Unit-I Nature of Indian Philosophy, Plurality, as well as Common Concerns.

Unit-II 1) Vedic Philosophy – Theory of Karma, Concept of Varna and Concept of Ashram, Concept of Yajnya (Sacrifice).
2) Upanishadic Philosophy : Concept of Brahma, Concept of Jivatma, Concept of Liberation.

Unit-III CharvakaDarshan – Materialism, Theory of Knowledge, Naturalism, Refutation of God& Self, Hedonism.

Unit-IV Jain Darshan – Classification of Knowledge, Syadvada, Nayvada, Jiva&Ajiva, Bondage & Liberation.

Unit-V BoudhdaDarshan - Four Nouble Truths, Theory of Causation, Momentariness, Theory of no self, Nihilism of Madhyamika, Vidnyavada of Yogachar, Bahyanumeyavada of Sautrantika, Bahyapratyakshavad of Vaisheshika.

Books Recommended :

- 1) Introduction of Philosophy - Datta& Chatterjee
- 2) Outline of Indian Philosophy - M. Hiriyanna
- 3) भारतीयदर्शनके मुख्यत्व - रामगणेश शर्मा,
- 4) भारतीयदर्शन - श्री.ह.दिल्लित
- 5) भारतीयसामाजिकशास्त्रोत्तराय - श्री.की.चौधरी
- 6) भारतीयसामाजिकशास्त्र ग्रन्थाय - श्री.ग.ग.अंबेडकर
- 7) भारतीयसामाजिकशास्त्र - श्री.स.लालकरे
